Digital Platforms
This module contains several submodules on antitrust issues with digital platforms.

**Intro: American Express**
Concern around digital platforms is driving calls for greater antitrust enforcement. But digital platforms present numerous tricky problems for antitrust law, and the law is still developing its response to these business models. A particularly challenging question in digital platforms is how to analyze two-sided markets, both in terms of market definition and conduct. The Supreme Court’s decision in *Amex* provides U.S. antitrust law’s current approach to this question, but this decision has been widely criticized by the antitrust community.

**Required Reading**
American Antitrust Institute, *We’ve Seen Enough: It Is Time to Abandon AmEx and Start Over on Two-Sided Markets* (2020).

**Recommended Reading**

**Background Reading**