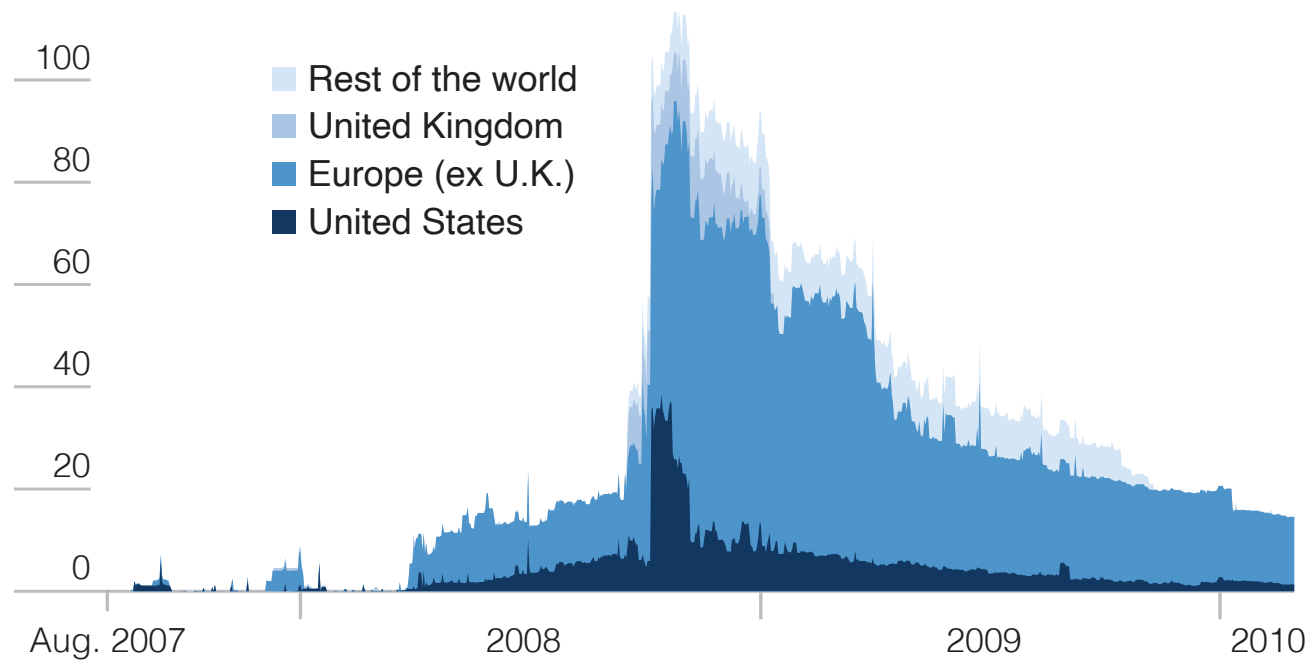


## Discount Window: Amounts Outstanding by Region

\$120 billion



Notes: (1) Transaction-level data on discount window lending during the crisis were released following court proceedings brought under the Freedom of Information Act (for more information, see "FOIA Service Center," Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, accessed May 28, 2019, <https://www.federalreserve.gov/foia/servicecenter.htm>). (2) Region refers to the home country of the corporate parent of the institution borrowing from the facility.

Sources: Bloomberg Finance L.P.; Federal Reserve Board; William B. English and Patricia C. Mosser, "The Use and Effectiveness of Conventional Liquidity Tools Early in the Financial Crisis," in Ben S. Bernanke, Timothy F. Geithner, and Henry M. Paulson, Jr., with J. Nellie Liang, eds., *First Responders: Inside the U.S. Strategy for Fighting the 2007–2009 Global Financial Crisis* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2020)

Copyright © 2020 Hutchins Center at the Brookings Institution and Yale Program on Financial Stability,  
[www.som.yale.edu/financialcrisischarts](http://www.som.yale.edu/financialcrisischarts)