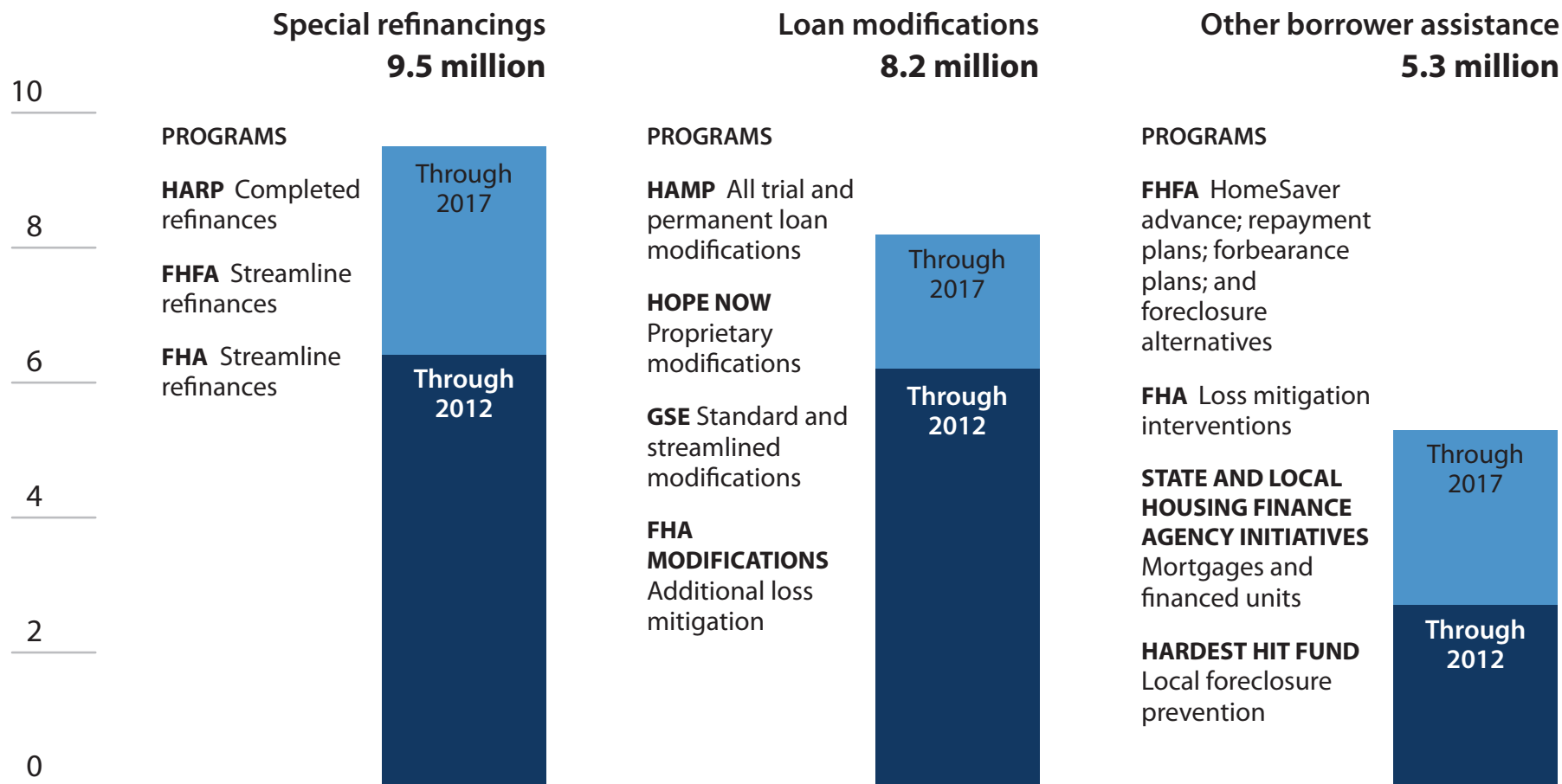


Home Owner Assistance Programs

12 million home owners



Notes: (1) HARP is Home Affordable Refinance Program; FHFA is Federal Housing Finance Agency; FHA is Federal Housing Administration; HAMP is Home Affordable Modification Program; GSEs are government-sponsored enterprises. (2) Some home owners may have participated in more than one program; the sum of home owners across all categories does not necessarily reflect the number of unique borrowers helped.

Source: Based on Table 12.3, Michael Barr, Neel Kashkari, Andreas Lehnert, Phillip Swagel, "Crisis-Era Programs," in Ben S. Bernanke, Timothy F. Geithner, and Henry M. Paulson, Jr., with J. Nellie Liang, eds., *First Responders: Inside the U.S. Strategy for Fighting the 2007–2009 Global Financial Crisis* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2020).

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